## Temperature Conversion

To convert between Fahrenheit ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) and degrees Celsius $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ :
$T_{c}=\frac{5}{9} \times\left(T_{f}-32\right)$
$T_{f}=\left(\frac{9}{5}\right) \times T_{c}+32$
Where: $T_{c}$ is temperature in Celsius
$T_{f}$ is temperature in Fahrenheit

To convert between degrees Fahrenheit $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}\right)$ and Kelvin $(K)$ :
$T_{f}=\frac{9}{5} \times\left(T_{k}-273.15\right)+32$
$T_{K}=\left(\frac{5}{9} \times\left(T_{f}-32\right)\right)+273.15$
Where: $T_{f}$ is temperature in Fahrenheit
$T_{K}$ is temperature in Kelvin

To convert between degrees Fahrenheit ( ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ ) to Rankine ( $R$ ) :
$T_{f}=T_{R}-459.69$
$T_{R}=T_{f}+459.69$

Where: $T_{f}$ is tempeature in Fahrenheit
$T_{R}$ is temperature in Rankine

To convert between degrees Celsius $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ to Kelvin $(K)$ :
$T_{c}=T_{K}-273.15$
$T_{K}=T_{c}+273.15$
Where: $T_{c}$ is temperature in Celsius
$T_{K}$ is temperature in Kevin

To convert between degrees Celsius $\left({ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right)$ to Rankine $(R)$ :
$T_{c}=\frac{5}{9} \times\left(\left(T_{R}-459.69\right)-32\right)$
$T_{R}=\left(\frac{9}{5} \times T_{C}+32\right)+459.69$
Where: $T_{c}$ is temperature in Celsius
$T_{R}$ is temperature in Rankine

To convert between degrees Kelvin ( $K$ ) and Rankine ( $R$ ) :
$T_{K}=\left(\frac{5}{9} \times\left(\left(T_{R}-459.69\right)-32\right)\right)+273.15$
$T_{R}=\left(\frac{9}{5} \times\left(T_{K}-273.15\right)+32\right)+459.69$
Where: $T_{K}$ is temperature in Kelvin
$T_{R}$ is temperature in Rankine

