Southern California Contest Club Operations, Hesults, and Enligh	MJ.RCH/APRIL 1987 SCCCORE 2nd	
esults, and Enlightments.	2nd ISSUE of 1987	

Club. Membership is \$3.50 per year, Payable to Ski Brozowsky, NGADI.

LA AREA REP	SEC/INCAS/EDITOR	VICE PRESIDENT	PRESIDENT
WE NEED SOMEONE	Ski Brozowsky, N6ADI, BOX 62, Oa	Ray Benny, N6VR, 160 Brandt Av,	Mark Beckwith, WA60TU, 789 Brook
	CA. 93022 (805) 649-3339	CA. 93022 (805) 649-9696	Sierra Madre, CA 91024 (818) 35

rooksine Ln,

Oakview

Oakview,

Kurt Andress, N16W, 2538 S. Center, Santa Ana, CA. 92704 (714) 556-4391

CHANCE COUNTY AREA REP

SAN DIEGO AREA REP BOARD OF DIRECTORS NE61, Dennis; N6TJ, Jim; N6VI, Marty Chas Oakes, W6UQF, 3745 Linda Vista Dr. San Marcos, CA 92069 (619) ?

SCCC assumes no responsibility for anything said, implied or printed as the SCCCCORE is filled with opinions, conjecture and hearsay!

#### MEETINGS

MARCH/APRIL MEETING WILL BE HELD APRIL 3rd AT \*8PM IN CONJUNCTION WITHE 1987 "DX CONVENTION" AT VISALIA, CALIFORNIA. INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE AVAILABLE AT THE REGISTRATION DESK. IT WILL BE MOST LIKELY IN M6ADI'S ROOM AND \$25.00 IN BEER PROVIDED AND AFTER THAT YOU ARE ON YOUR OWN.... HITH

MAY/JUNE MEETING WILL BE BE IN THE MAY/JUNE ISSUE AND A HOT FIRE PROVIDED. E AT N6IC'S PLACE E OF SCCCORE. IT 16MAY87 AND INSTRUCTIONS WILL WILL BE POTLUCK BBQ WITH ICE WILL

Mar.	War.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.	Mar.
28-29	28-29	21-23	21-22	21-22	21	15-16	15	14-16	14-15	14-15
		-							RSGB Commonwealth CW	Maine OSO Party
			CURNENT BALANCE DN-HAND	SUCL REAM " PAPER	MAR/APR BULLETIN POSTAGE	RECEIPTS 2/87	BELFIDTS 1/67		TREASURY HEPORT	
			+ 84	7	20	17	125	3		

7.50

## IBM OSO Party DX YL to NA YL CW CARF Commonwealth Phone DX YL to NA YL SSB Swiss "Helvetia" Contest Say You Saw It In CQ

May May.

Utah OSO Party

11-12 15-17 25-26

845

Connecticut OSO Party

30-31 18-19

23-24

Nevada OSO Party
UBA SWL CW Award
CO WW WPX SSB Contest
CO WW WPX VHF Contest

#### FROM THE PRESIDENT - MARCH 1987

Tomorrow I set fun it is to op worth the trouble. ut on my trek to W6AQ to operate the ARRL Phone. What ate a contest, It almost makes all this bureaucratic

all of offer. To all done. About the only things we do consistently are operating contests and having club meetings (and even at that we never have had more than half of the membership show up at one place at the same time, besides out quite a wa maybe at We of our the he good things Visa new members, welcome. I hope you will enjoy many if not od things that the Southern California Contest Club has to quite a different club, as our Club's territory is spread tys (from Santa Barbara to San Diego, and from Ventura to (from Santa sometimes it takes a lonnnnng time to get anything

bers is an opp on a regular b Days, Multi-si The single improvement for opportunity to meet with other people with the same interests ar basis, the fruits of which are DXpeditions, killer Field most important service basis, ingles and Multi-multis, and personal operator growth and us all. that this club provides to it's mem-

from last fall are pri following conclusions: Elsewhere in t this l are printed. Based on those results, issue of SCCCORE, the results of the I have membership survey come 10

year with an open-house (open-station) or barbeque meeting 2-3 months, should continue as called 9 "Regular Lunch Meetings", being rated the Most Important, tinue as they have, without structured programs, every two a date that doesn't interfere with serious contesting, times

should definately organize a structure of members who like portable work and who have gear they're willing to lend. I will create the President-appointed position of PORTABLE OPERATIONS COORDINATOR to mastermind this. Applications are now being accepted. There is a should def ST level of interest in portable operation. like portable The club

Aggregate competition? This one has cost me more lost sleep than any other single issue before the club, and yet the results of the survey are painfully inconclusive. 45% of members responding said "the club should attempt to mount serious aggregate efforts". 55% of members responding either said no or checked the "NO OPINION" box. The problem to me is this: That 45% only represents 14 actual members who took the time to fill out the survey. More than 14 members routinely submit their scores for the club already. I'm inclined to say we should leave it the way it is, but I know I'll catch alot of flak from some members by saying that. Help! Any ideas?

Field Day is the prioritie Expeditions" Fall. Here again - those interested it against those who aren't interest coordinator are now being accepted to smoke check ties again - those interested should go for it, but don't ho those who aren't interested. Applications for FIELD DAY ranks number 2. again a list doesn't those interested hardware source of some of some question. Ranking 5 speak well for it, and yet My thoughts are that FD is a g you're going to take to Mexico should go for it, that FD is a great but "Portable tho don't hold in of the

FROM THE PRESIDENT (CONTINUED) MARCH 1987

It looks to me like any sort of Club Awards incentive program is on the shelf, too. Here's the problem. Two years ago, when the question was asked "should we have Club awards?" everyone said "yeah, that would be great." Then we set about raising the dues. Whoa, wait a minute. The Club thoroughly denounced a dues increase beyond the cost of the bulletin. When I asked the question this time around, I made sure it was understood Awards might require \$\$. The result was 23% YES, 55% NO, and 22% NO OPINION. Seems clear to me.

I was glad the Club decided it was time to stop messing around with the Northern California Contest Club (ranked 6 out of 7). After year of the NCCC constantly turning down any challenge we offered them, sometimes with absurd excuses, it's time to stop troubling them with our obviously inferior talent. (right.)

Well, guys, it looks like the notion of an Annual Banquet met with defeat also, ranking 7th out of 7 priorities.

So, when all is said and done, I don't see any sweeping changes on the horizon, especially when you consider that everyone who didn't fill out a survey and send it in was basically casting a NO OPINION vote on three times the response of any previous Club questionairre, so to think we're making progress toward becoming a Club with more everything. By the same token, though, think we're making progress bers. Keep up the good work. this survey brought approximately

I am interested in hearing from anyone who has suggestions about how Club can participate in Aggregate competition more than we do now (the seems to be what all the fuss is about) keeping in mind the following ground rule: no individual member should feel pressured into participating - that is not what our Club is for. do now (that

literally re-written all the rules (and all the records) for operating with 'portable' equipment. Our club sets up a better station in the field than 90% of the contesters in the country use routinely as their home stations. We're talking towers and beams and kilowatts on all bands simultaneously, combined with mountaintop locations. Give us a try. Come out for Field Day. You won't be sorry (and you'll win). don't know what you're missing. The Southern California Contest Club has

73 for now. See you in Visalia.

Made WAtory

## MEMBER SURVEY RESULTS

The membership was polled last Summer and asked to prioritize a list of Club Activities and a list of Contest Types in order of importance to them. Also included were three Yes/No/No Opinion questions to find out where the club stood on some issues raised recently. 31 members responded. The results are tabulated below.

ACTIVITIES 7 = 1 listed in order of importance. important. -= most important,

7	O)	U	4	w	12	1
ANNUAL BANQUET	COMPETING AGAINST NCCC	FIELD DAY	AGGREGATE COMPETITION	OPEN HOUSE / BARBEQUES	ABLE EXPEDITION	LUN
Verag	(averaged	(averaged	(averaged	CAR	180	(averaged
6.4)	5.8	5.1)	4.5	3.7)	3:7)	3.1

CONTESTS listed in order of importance. 5 = least important. most important,

U	4.	G	2	-
OTHER	/ SHA	OTHER	DOMEST	DX COI
CONTESTS	UHF CONTESTS	HF CONTESTS	TIC HE CONTESTS	NTESTS
(averaged	(averaged	(averaged	(averaged	(averaged
4.5)	4.4)	3.2)	2.5)	1.3)

LUB AGGREGATE COMPETITION (should we do 1t7)

ES: 45% NO: 32% NO OPINION: 23%

ROGRAMS AT MEETINGS (should we have them?)

13% 648 NO OPINION: 23%

INTER-CLUB COMPETITION WITH AWARDS (should we set it up?) ES: 23% NO: 55% NO OPINION: 22%

APPLICATIONS FROM VOLUNTEERS FOR THE POSITIONS 40

PORTABLE OPERATIONS COORDINATOR ARE NOW BEING ACCEPTED FIELD DAY COORDINATOR

portable contest considerable amou duties of is a considerable amount of interest within the club in doing ble contest operations and Field Day. These activities require a derable amount of planning and coordination, as you can imagine. these coordinators would be as follows:

- Find out who all the interested operators are.
- Appoint Band-Captains best suited for the jobs.
- Coordinate aquisition of necessary equipment
- Provide sta ndard log sheets and dupe sheets for everyone.
- Arrange for an operating site and appropriate permits and licenses

11 the operators know how to get where they're going.

- Oversee set -up, contest operation, and take-down
- Arrange for the logs to be prepared in a timely fashion and turned in.
- the costs so that everyone shares equally.

Many of these tasks can be delegated to people best suited to do them. All of these tasks require lots of planning. The sooner you do them, the less time they take and the better perpared they are. It is not too so to be preparing for Mexico 1987, and it is definately not too soon to preparing for Field Day 1987. Are there brave souls out there with winning operation? Now's your chance to be at the head of a contest winning operation? Now's your chance Soon

# IMPORTANT ANNOUNCEMENT TO 1986 XE2SI PARTICIPANTS

Some of the participants in the SCCC expedition to Mexico in 1985 have still not submitted a list of their expenses. We all agreed to keep track of our expenses, then total them up and split the costs evenly between us, remember? If you don't send them in right away, the book keeper will assume you had no expenses and will bill you for your entire share of the expenses. Some ops put up quite a bit of front money for that shindig, remember? Feel guilty? Good. Send your expenses today to WA60TU. Statements will go out at the end of March.

CONTEST ADVISORY COMMITTEE NEWS

by Marty Woll Nevi

The ARRL Awards Committee has received and acted on the report of the CAC which contained various recommendations emanating from the questionnaire circulated the last year. Actions include:

- \* Establishment of a QRP category ( 5 watts output or less) in November Sweepstakes ( precedence = "Q").
- \* Addition of Yukon (VY1) as a separate multiplier in ARRL DX Contest ( states, etc. are multipliers) but not for Sweepstakes ( sections are multipliers).
- \* Deletion of "no telephone" rule from VHF / UHF contest rules ( it was never intended to apply to VHF / UHF by the CAC).
- \* Forwarding to ARRL Membership Services Committee the CAC's recommendations re. retention of the 3-tier club competition system and inclusion of foreign clubs for club aggregate entry eligibility.

The Awards Committee is also leaning toward retaining the present date for the ARRL DX CW Contest (as opposed to moving it one week earlier).

By the time you read this, SCCC charter member N6TR should have completed his move back to the L. A. area. Welcome home, Tree!

look forward to seeing you all in Visalia!

73, Marty N6VI



# 200 87 SCCC MEETING AND THE DX-CONVENTION

THE NEXT SOCC MEETING WILL BE HELD IN CONJUNCTION WITH THE ANNUAL GREAT DX CONVENTION IN VISALLIA, CALIFORNIA. IT WILL BE HELD 3 APRIL, FRIDAY NITE AT 8PM AND INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE AVAILABLE AT THE REGISTRATION DESK. IT WILL PROBABLY BE HELD IN NGADI'S ROOM OR SOMEONE ELSES. IT WILL BE (AS USUAL) AN INFORMAL GET TOGETHER OF CONTESTERS WITH NO PROGRAM AS THE CONVENTION WILL HAVE BNOUGH OF THOSE. IF YOU CAN MAKE IT, IT SHOULD BE FUN. IF YOU'VE NEVER BEEN TO THE DX CONVENTION YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU ARE MISSING. A CHANCE TO: SEE SOME SUPER PRESENTATIONS, SEE PROGRAMS, MEET ALL YOUR COMPETITION AND OF COURSE SOME FAMOUS DX'ers.

# MAY MEETING AND BBQ Mark Your Calendar 16MAY87

THE MAY MEETING WILL BE HELD AT THE QTH OF NGIC, DON, WHO HAS GRACIOUSLY OFFERED TO HOST THE ANNUAL SCCC BOQ THIS YEAR. YOU WILL RECEIVE A SCCCORE BULLETIN PRIOR TO THE MAY MEETING WITH FULL INSTRUCTIONS OF HOW TO GET THERE AND WHAT TO BRING. IT WILL BE A POT LUCK AFFAIR WITH ICE AND A HOT FIRE PROVIDED. IF YOU MADE IT TO LAST YEARS BBQ AT THE WEAM SITE YOU WON'T WANT TO MISS THIS GATHERING OF THE SO. CAL. CONTESTERS.....

	218/36	KDBNS	276/38	KTKI	202/34	NCSK
133	276/34	K8AZ	239/36	AHZU	75/857	NMTC
	121/32	NX6V	308/36	NSHZ	30//3/	MOUA
172	249/32	NZNG	199/34	KAGN	166/31	NC6U
N6R0 307/39	275/38	N6VI	239/34	N6XI	213/39	W6UQF
	I)	(By Keh	192/34	W709	267/41	N/BC
Ţ,	185/36	K6GXD	60/25	W6HAL	272/36	NE6I
	236/36	N6VR	165/33	N6GG	277/38	#6LE
	313/39	KGNA	313/39	K7SS	338/39	N6TR/7

# NGADI BLEW IT AND LOST THE SCORES HE CATHERED FOR SPRINT PHONE....

#### ARRL ON & PHONE

YOUR SCORES COULD BE HERE IF YOU SENT A CARD TO THE CLUB PO BOX.

#### FIELD DAY 87

### IN SEARCH OF A SITE by Ski NEADI

eliminate FD style operations, so I made arrangements to visit Wally for ARRL CM to check it out in hopes of operating WPX Phone with a MS gang from La Playas. Wally only had inverted vees up but when working him from home on 40 and 75, he had a killer signal with only 100 watts and the vees. I packed up my IC740, an all band verticle, contest keyer, bencher and misc. hardware and took off for Mexico prior to ARRL CW. On Friday, I found Wally's place, it was nestled between some two story structures to the North and South and I set up the verticle and station (with hopes that the buildings wouldn't absorb my modest 100 watt signal). I got everything tuned up and things sounded pretty good on the bands. Prior to the contest I worked some mid-west and east coast stations and things looked promising.

Then the contest started: It started as you would expect with lots of activity but my rate was terrible 21 QSO's in 31 minutes on 20 meters. Yuk! I had figured even with a moderate signal (100 watts) and a verticle that people would hear me and seek me out. Such was not the case. I would get on a clear freq. and call CQ and work a station or two and then be covered up by sone W calling 31 and then no-out heard me and I would have to move and so it went so I got a good nites sleep and evaluated the situation on Saturday over some cool "Coronas".

Wally uses a sense best to a station or a clear freq. and so in the situation on Saturday over some cool "coronas". During the SCCC's trip to Mexico, I had the oportunity to meet Wally Cook, XEZGAU (NGJZB), who came up to the SCCC site to see what was going on and offer his help. In talking to Wally, I learned that he lived in La Playas on the beach below our CQWW CW site and Wally offered to open his station for future operations. I was pretty interested in that, as it would possibly

Wally was a super host: He made tacos, had beer in the ice box and was very accomposating but unfortunately his site was not productive. Needless to say I bid fairwell to Wally and found a tri-bander at another site that was more productive on Sunday with my meager 100 watts. What was learned? 100 watts and a verticle don't always cut it. It is hard enough with 100 watts and a beam to be heard amoungst all the Ogers. I always thought that the DX could survive with a modest antennae and 100 watts and that they would be searched out. Such is not the case when operating from a shadowed location close to the US. I was continually moving to be heard and not covered up by CQer's from Stateside who obviously had better transmitters than receivers: So I'm still looking for an existing site in Mexico that could be supplemented with some antennaes and made to be productive. Maybe some of the San Diego guys can aid in finding this place. K6JYO ? I am looking for a site with commercial power that either has antennaes up or could accomadate a tower trailer with tribander and vees for 40, 80 and 160. Maybe someday I will find it? I still think that we have a potential FUN contest gold mine at our door step in Mexico. Even for me its only a 4 hour drive if I avoid the CRID LOCKED LA FREEWAYS. It seems that the TJ club or some XE in the vicinity would welcome the activity because it would improve their station and would be

lucrative in other areas also.... I have asked Wally to try and seek out some alternate sites for investigation and trial. So thats my report on ARRL CM and the fun I had....My rate with a tribander was in excess of 120 0's PH.

If you are interested in participating in the major contests from somewhere other than home and want to help with establishing a site in Mexico that is fairly productive, easy to get to and requires little supplement contact me and we will work together to develop one. It FUN and my trip this time only cost me about \$30-40 for the weekend: Pizzas in Mexico are \$7.50 for a large with everything on it and beers are cheap too:::........

RAINBOW RIDGE UPDATE

NGDX is rebuilding Rainbow ridge with Tastability in mind this time, using crank-up towers in place of 100+ft poles. In talking to Daryl the Ridge might again host some activity for club members who aid in its rebuilding. I hope so, as it is one of the best sites in So. Cal. and should be back on the air. Daryl will be looking for help in the future and I for one plan on helping to put this KB site back together for lasting activity!!!

THE SOCC WILL ONLY CONTINUE TO BE AS COOD AS WE ALL MAKE IT. IF YOU DON'T LUS KNOW WHAT YOU'RE DOING AND WHAT SCORES YOU HAVE ACHIEVED IN YOUR CONTEST EFFORTS WE CAN'T LET THE OTHER MEMBERS KNOW. THE CLUB IN THE PAST HAS BEEN CAPRIED BY A FEW MEMBERS WHO ARE DEDICATED TO MAKING THINGS HAPPEN.

THE CLUB NEEDS YOU!!! IF YOU DON'T LET

SPREAD OUT GEOGRAPHICALLY AND THESE REPS HELP OVEROME THIS HURGLE. THE CLUB IS SPREAD OUT GEOGRAPHICALLY AND THESE REPS HELP OVEROME THIS HURGLE. THE CLUB HAS NEEDED A REPRESENTATIVE FOR THE LOS ANGELES AREA FOR 13 MONTHS THAT IS ACTIVE IN BOTH DXING AND CONTESTING TO PROVIDE INFORMATION EVERY TWO MONTHS TO THE BULLETIN ON HIS AREA AND WHAT IS HAPPENING. WHO IS PUTTING UP ANTENNAES ETC. IT IS VERY SLYPLE AND CAN BE HAND WRITTEN NOTES, RUMORS FROM THE REPEATER OR 7 THE CLUB ALSO NEEDS ARTICLE SUBMITTALS PERTAINING TO CONTESTING OR WHATEVER YOU MANT TO SAY.

2. AS YOU HAVE READ IN THE PRESIDENTS REPORT THE CLUB IS LOOKING FOR SOMEONE THE KEY TO THIS POSITION, NOT DOING IT ALL YOURSELF:

3. THE CLUB NEEDS A CONTEST COORDINATOR TOO! OR IS THE VICE-PRESIDENT TO DO THAT?

THAT?

ACCREGATE SCORE QUESTION

IT SEEMS TO ME THAT THE MEMBERS ARE IN FAVOR OF ACCREGATE SCORE. FOR SUPE IN THE CASE OF THE COWN DX CONTESTS, SPRINTS (TEAMS), AND MAYBE OR MPX. AS FOR ARRIL, AT LEAST IN THE PAST, MEMBERS HAVE BEEN GIVING THEIR SCORES TO THEIR LOCAL CLUBS LIKE SCOXC & SCOXC ETC. THIS QUESTION SEEMS TO BE THE MOST TALKED ABOUT TOPIC IN THE CLUB. THE CLUB IS 59% ARRIL MEMBERS (POLL TAKEN AT THE JANUARY MEETING REFLECTED THAT FACT). FOR COWN DX AND CR WPX I AM IN FAVOR OF A MASS ACREGATE SCORE PUSH FOR SCOC. I KNOW THAT OUR VP AND MANY OTHER MEMBERS ARE GLANDING IN THEIR ARRIL SCORES FOR THE DX CLUB, I AM TOOSIL IF YOU DON'T COMMENT ON THIS PENDING ISSUE IT WILL NEVER BE ACCRESSED. CET EXCITED ABOUT IT IF YOU FEEL STRONGLY ONE MAY OR THE OTHER. WE WILL PRINT YOUR COMMENTS CROWNLY AND SUPERS. ITS AN INFORMAL CLUB. ITS EASY TO BE A MEMBER AND CHEAP TOO! ITS RESPECTED IN THE CONTEST AND DX COMMUNITY FOR ITS ABILITY TO PERFORM, BUT THERE ARE ONLY A FEW PEOPLE CARRYING THE CLUB CRIGATIONALLY AND ME HAVE TO START DISTRIBUTING THE LOAD MORE EVENLY AMOUNG EACH OTHER. THE BOARD OF DIRECTION THEN THE BY-LAWS SHOULD BE CHANGED ACCROINGLY.

ELECTIONS
THE TERM OF OFFICES FOR THE CURRENT STAFF IS UP IN JANUARY 1988. THATS ABOUT 19 MONTHS FROM NOW! NOMINATIONS WILL BE ACCEPTED FROM MAY TIL SEPTEMBER 15th FOR THE OFFICES OF: PRESIDENT, VICE PRESIDENT, SECRETARY, TREASURER AND TWO BOARD MEMBERS. IF YOU KNOW SOMEONE WHO WOULD BE A SELF STARTER AND WOULD FILL ONE OF THESE SLOTS SEND HIS NAME AND CALL TO THE CLUB BOX. PO BOX 62, DAKVIEW, CA. 93022.....VOLUNTEERS ARE ALSO MOST WELCOME TO RUN......

BOARD MEMBERS. IF YOU KNOW SOMEDIE WHO WOLLD BE A SELF STARTER AND WOLLD FILL ONE OF THESE SLOTS SEND HIS NAME AND CALL TO THE CLUB BOX. PO BOX 62, DAKVIEW, CA. 930ZZ......VOLUNTEERS ARE ALSO MOST WELCOME TO RUN......

DUTIES & PURPOSE

WARK, OLR PRESIDENT WILL AUTOMATICALLY BECOME A BOARD MEMBER FOR THE NEXT TERM AS HE WILL BE THE EX-PRESIDENT. BEING AN OFFICER OF THE CLUB IS TO CATHER CONTESTERS IN THE SO. CAL. AREA TOGETHER FOR INFORMAL MEETINGS TO DISCUSS MUTUAL INTERESTS IN CONTESTING AND TO BE AN ACTIVE CONTEST CLUB PARTICIPATING IN CONTESTS TOGETHER AS A UNIT (STATED IN THE BY-LAWS & HISTORICAL DOCUMENTATION), BE IT SINGLE OF OF MULTI-OP FOR THE PURPOSE OF THE CLUB IS RADIO-SPORTING. WE ARE THE STREET RACERS OF HAW RADIO........INFORMAL BUT ORGANIZED TO THE POINT THAT WHEN WE DECIDE TO PUT AN EFFORT TOGETHER WE ARE A FINE TURED MACHINE THAT IS SUCCESSFUL IN ITS MISSION. IN ORDER FOR THIS TO HAPPEN IT TAKES A JOINT EFFORT OF MEMBERS DOING A LITTLE RATHER THAN A VERY FEW MEDBERS DOING ALOT AND CHARYING THE CLUB WITH RECARD TO ORGANIZATION AND LEADERSHIP. LIKE A TUG OF WAR: TEAM EFFORT PRODUCES RESULTS A WINNER:! JOIN IN THE WINNING TEAM AND DO WHAT YOU CAN TO MAKE THE SOCIA A WINNER:! JOIN IN THE WINNING TEAM AND DO WHAT YOU CAN TO MAKE THE SOCIA A WINNER:!

From: NCCC "CONTEST JUG" #175

# Propagation, ETC,

refresher course token from notes on a talk given by an expert contester, Even the big stations like N6RO cannot make this stuff, so here is a hints about being just plain louder W3LPL, given at the 1986 Dayton Hamvevtion Antenna Forum as well as

solar years to around 2 MHz, which produces absorption on 80 and 160 hand , the E-layer never goes away, but the MUF goes down during high oborsorption goes away and signals increasse in strength. On the other During the evening hours, the D-layer disappears so that source of meters During the low sunspot cycle, the MUF can go lower then 160 meters, and signals can go way up.

night during the summer and daylight hours during the winter are the prime hours for this bond. Why ? The reason is obsorption. In June on 20 at As we all know seasonal changes effect the bands. For example, 20 at reason for this is the angle of the sun- it's higher in the sky and therefore 8:00 AM the absorption is equivalent to what it is at noon in December. The the ionosphere overheads receives greater radiation, and thus more

in the summer at night, the absorption goes away. The D-layer goes away months on 20 are not affected by the solar cycle, it just every other band ionization in it so it will normally refract signals on 20. This and the E-layer MUF drops down to around 2-3 MHz. The F-layer has enough that seems to be at the mercy of old soll As such, 20 during the summer months will be just as good this year as it will be in the next three years makes signals on that band strong. What is good news is that summer

is not always useful for contesting. On 10 meters, the MUF really affects The bigger the antenna and the higher you can get it is and old slogan that Europe, but little into the Caribbean. Thus for SS, if you are on 10 with a this band; absorption and the LUF are rarely problems. What happens is score compared to the same antenna at a lower height. high entenne, you will skip over the most of the U.S.A. and have a poor

Okey, what height should the entenne be for contesting. Well, the lowest height of 140 feet. Don't run away yet! If you have the same antenna at angle of radiation that is useful is about 3 degrees. On 10, that means a from the same antenna at 140 feet. If you now have a linear with 500 merely 50 feet, a common height for tribanders, you will be 6 dB down now be down only 3 dB from the 140 foot entenne. Remember that the watts output, and replace it with a 1000 watts output linear, you will lower entenne will be stronger then the higher into the U.S.A. and Coribbean Carribean- this causes N6RO to switch to a low antenna to work the

> feet For 15 meters, 6 dB down from the 3 degree rodiction angle occurs at 60 output linear sitting on your desk hooked up to an antenna at 60 feet? What easier to be louder, a 150 foot tower in your backyard or a KW

heights around 80 to 100 feet. On 20, useful angles are between 6 to 15 or 20 degrees with optimum

end e filuo get 3dB when you go from 500 wotts to a kw output! So power is not the Keep in mind that the difference between a 3el tribander wey to be loud. large tribander ( like a TH7DXX ) is greater then 3dB, and you only ( like a TH-3)

night On 40 where obsorption is a serious factor during ebout 80 to 100 feet. At night, 140 to 200 feet is not too high. to produce high angles in order of 25 degrees you need an antenna at daylight and less at

entennes higher then 100 feet use verticals to get low angle radiation on You 8 and 80- It's cheaper tool can see why those designing antenna systems that cannot put up

### FCC NEWS

specifically about the regulatory foundation for the new policy." (ARRL in cases whwere RFI has been reported. The letter will ask the Commission FCC policy under which amateurs may be placed on "reduced power hours" Letter, 09/02/86). The ARRL will write the FCC to request information concerning the new

given for denying the League's petition. Demial of ARRL's petition to require labeling of home electronic devices as assurance of the proper functioning of such devices was one of the reasons on 10/06/86. The implication to the public that such labeling would be an to their susceptibility to Redio Frequency (RFI) was upheld by FCC Action

Novices and Technicians on ten-meter phone, RTTY, and packet?

Novices using FM repeaters?

The FCC has said YES to both questions. Effective 9001 UTC March 21, 1987, Novice and Technician licensees will

enjoy these new operating privileges, and more.

When propagation conditions are good, the ten-meter band provides worldwide communication with low power to use 28.100-28.300 MHz for CW and digital modes (RTTY, AMTOR, and packet) and 28.300-28.500 MHz for SSB (and CW). to use 28.100-28.300 MHz for CW an maximum power 200 watts output.

There is a world wide beacon network now operating at 28.190-28.300 MHz which eventually will be consolidated in a smaller band segment. In the meantime, ARRL recommends that 28.100-28.150 MHz be used for RTTY, AMTOR, and packet, 28.150-26.190 MHz for CW; and 28.300-28.500 MHz for upper-sideband SSB (remember to keep your carried trequency below 28.497 MHz so your upper sideband will be inside the band!).

horizons opening on ten meters. Hand-held, mobile, and fixed station equipment is now available for the new bands, and there are many repeaters available — with more to come, for sure! Novices can't establish thehown repeaters, but the can use repeaters licensed to and controlled by others. Of course, FM is not the only mode permitted in these bands some amazing distances, far beyond line-of-sight, can be achieved using SSB and CW, and even television is permitted. For many Novices, the prospect of using FM repeaters and other modes, including packet communications, in the 222.01-223.91 MHz (25 watts maximum) and 1270-1295 MHz (5 watts maximum) bands is even more exciting than the new BI 1270 MHz!

## SCCCORE

### AGGREGATE SCORE PROPOSAL

II HAS BEEN PROPOSED THAT A DISCUSSION TAKE PLACE AT THE APRIL DX CONVENTION MEETING AND THE MAY BARGEQUE MEETING ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF JOINT EFFORTS OF THE SCOXC AND THE SCOX. THIS HAD BEEN PROPOSED PREVIOUSLY AND SHELVED BUT HAS BEEN PROPOSED AGAIN BY SOME SCCC MEMBERS THAT HOLD DUAL MEMBERSHIP IN BOTH SCCC A SCOXC. IN REVIEWING THE SCCC THE THOUGHTS ARE: THAT THE SCCC IS PRIMARILY INTERSETED IN COMM DX CONTEST AND POSSIBLY CO WPX, THE SCCXC IS PRIMARILY INTERSETED IN THE ARRL DX CONTEST. SINCE THE GEOGRAPHICAL AREA OF THE TWO CLUBS IS PRIMARILY THE SCCXC AND SINCE A NUMBER OF THE MEMBERS OF THE SCCX ARE ALSO MEMBERS IN THE SCCXC AND A NUMBER OF THE CONTESTERS IN THE SCCXC ARE ALSO MEMBERS OF THE SCCX AND POSSIBLY CO WPX AND THAT THE SCCX ARE ALSO SUPPORT THE SCCX IN THIS WILL BE VOLUNTARY ONLY AND WILL, IF APPROVED, ONLY BE PROMOTED BY THE TWO SEPERATE CLUBS, NOT MANDATED, BUT ONLY ENCOURAGED. WHAT IS TO BE CAINED? BIGGER AGGREGATE SCORE......IT IS BEING DONE ALREADY BY A NUMBER OF THE MEMBERS OF BOTH CLUBS BUT NOT OFFICIALLY PROMOTED BY EITHER....

THE CURRENT SITUATION, AS IT STANDS NOW, IS THAT A NUMBER OF OUR (SCCC) MEWBERS ARE SUBMITTING THEIR ARRL SCORES FOR THE SCOXC FOR THE ARRL CONTESTS AND A NUMBER OF THE SCOXC CONTESTERS ARE DOING THE SAME FOR US (SCCC) FOR COWN DX. THEY ARE, OF COURSE, MEMBERS OF BOTH CLUBS..... AND HAVE THE RIGHT TO CHOOSE WHO WILL RECEIVE THEIR SCORE..... THIS IS BEING DONE WITHOUT THE PROMOTION OF EITHER CLUB, OTHER THAN THAT, THEY PUT IT IN THEIR NEWSLETTER THAT THEY NEED A MAXIMUM EFFORT FROM THEIR MEMBERS FOR CLUB AG-SCORE.

IT IS REALIZED THAT SOME MEMBERS OF THE SCOCC ARE NOT IN FAVOR OF ANY JOINT EFFORTS FOR PERSONNAL REASONS BUT THE SCOCC IS LOXXING AT THIS AD WILL BE PUTTING SOME PROPOSALS ON THE TABLE FOR THE SCOCC TO RE-ACT TO AND THE SCOXC MEMBERS WITHIN THE SCCCC WANT IT TO BE CONSIDERED. EVERYONE INVOLVED UP TO THIS POINT FEELS THAT IT IS TIME TO SHELF THE BAD FEELINGS THAT EXIST AND THAT THE PROPOSAL WILL BE IN THE BEST INTEREST OF BOTH CLUBS. ONE OF THE TOPICS DISCUSSED TO THIS POINT WAS ENTRY QUALIFICATIONS FOR THE SCOXC AND THE FACT THAT THE SCCCC HAS SOME REALLY HOT OPERATORS THAT GUEST OPERATE WO KEVER USE THEIR OWN CALL AND THEREBY COULD NOT MEET THE SCOXC MEMBERSHIP QUALIFICATIONS EVEN THOUGH THEY WORK OVER A HUNDRED COUNTRIES EVERY TIME THEY SIT DOWN AND CONTEST. THE SCCCC HAS NO ENTRY QUALIFICATIONS (ONLY AN INTEREST IN CONTESTING WAD \$3.50 A YEAR AND YOU'RE A MEMBER IN GOOD STANDING). THIS SEEMS TO BE THE MAJOR HUNDRED FOR ANY PROMOTION OF JOINT EFFORTS OR PROMOTION OF JOINT MEMBERSHIP. PRILIMINARY DISCUSSION WILL TAKE PLACE AT THE DX CONVENTION AND SCCC FOR FURTHER DISCUSSION AND DECISION OR COUNTER PROPOSAL.

EXPRESS YOUR FEELINGS AT VISALIA OR SEND YOUR COMMENTS IN TO THE CLUB BOX, ALSO INCLUDE YOUR FEELINGS ON ADDREGATE SCORE AND WHAT YOU FEEL SHOULD BE PROMOTED (SHOULD THE SCCC PLAN TO GO FOR THE GOLD IN COMMEN OR NOT? SHOULD THE SCCC GO FOR THE COLD IN THE ARRL CONTESTS TOO? OR ARE WE NOT INTERESTED IN THE ARRL CONTESTS?) IF YOU CAN'T MAKE VISALIA AND FEEL STROKELY ABOUT THIS SUBJECT GET YOUR COMMENTS IN THE CLUB BOX BY 2 APRIL AND THEY WILL BE ATRED AT VISALIA. IF YOU DON'T CARE DON'T DO ANYTHING. IF THE MAJORITY OF THE MOMENS OF THE SCCC DO NOT WANT TO DO A CLUB SCORE THEN THE CLUB WILL PROMOTE THE FACT THAT MEDGERS HOLDING JOINT MEMBERSHIP IN SCOXC AND SODXC SHOULD SEND IN THEIR SCORES AS THEY ARE SO INCLINED. IF WE MANT TO SHOW OFF OLA CAPABILITIES AS A CLUB THEN WE SHOULD ENCOURAGE THE MEMBERS TO SEND IN THEIR SCORE FOR SCCC IN THE COUNTESTS THAT ARE DETERMINED TO BE IMPORTANT TO THE CLUB (SOME, ALL OR WHAT DO YOU THIM? LET US KNOW.......