

Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service

Updated October 2005

EMERGENCY COMMUNICATIONS PLAN

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 The Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service (Angelina County ARES) is a field organization of the American Radio Relay League (ARRL). It is composed of FCC licensed amateur radio operators who are trained emergency communicators, volunteering their personal time, skill and equipment, to serve in the public interest. Angelina County ARES is focused on providing communications services to Served Agencies primarily located in Angelina County, Texas. Amateur Radio operators living within or near Angelina County are eligible for participation with Angelina County ARES.

1.2 The Angelina County ARES functions in this Emergency Communications Plan under the direction of the ARES Emergency Coordinator (EC), District Emergency Coordinator (DEC), and the Section Emergency Coordinator (SEC). The EC is appointed by the Section Manager for the South Texas Section of the American Radio Relay League (ARRL), and depends upon the support of Amateur Radio clubs.

1.3 The EC may appoint Assistant Emergency Coordinators (AECs) as needed.

1.4 When activated, the EC or AEC performing the activation will become the ARES Officer In Charge (OIC), or will designate an OIC. The OIC will be the final authority within Angelina County ARES for that emergency incident or public service event.

2. PURPOSE

2.1 The purpose of this plan is to provide a written guide containing the minimum information needed in an emergency. Each emergency incident is different and flexibility is necessary to provide an adequate response.

2.2 The primary responsibility of the Angelina County ARES is to furnish emergency communications in the event of a natural or man made emergency when regular communications fail, become inadequate, or are overloaded.

2.3 Periodic instruction, training and drills shall be carried out to ensure readiness to respond quickly in providing effective amateur emergency communications.

2.4 The following is a list of jurisdictions, government and non-profit agencies that will be served, as requested, in an emergency. Other city, county or state agencies will be served as requested by the emergency management of Angelina County.

2.4.1 City of Lufkin Emergency Management

2.4.2 Angelina County Emergency Management

2.4.3 The American Red Cross

2.4.4 The Deep East Texas Regional Advisory Council (DETRAC)

2.4.5 The DEC and/ or SEC of the South Texas Section of the ARRL when requested by surrounding counties.

2.4.6 The State Division of Emergency Management

2.4.7 The Federal Emergency Management Agency

2.4.8 The Salvation Army

2.5 Angelina County ARES may provide communications support at public events conducted by non-profit organizations in non-emergency situations.

2.6 Angelina County ARES should support the Skywarn program of the National Weather Service (NWS), when weather conditions warrant. A request from a served agency is not required for Skywarn support.

Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service

Updated October 2005

3. PLAN ACTIVATION

3.1 Any member of Angelina County ARES who becomes aware that a communications emergency exists, should contact the EC or an Assistant EC, then monitor the primary net frequency of 146.94 (-, 141.3), for activity. Backup frequencies are: 147.36 (+, PL 107.2), 444.575 (+, PL 107.2), 145.37 (-, PL 100) and 147.47 simplex.

3.2 Angelina County ARES members are prohibited from going to the site of any emergency incident unless authorized to do so by Net Control. Net Control will only authorize operators to go to the site of an emergency incident if the appropriate served agency requests ARES help at that site. The request, requester name, title, served agency, and time should be documented in the net log.

3.3 The EC or Assistant EC shall be notified by telephone that an incident has occurred. Other methods, including amateur radio or courier, may be used if needed to insure notification of the EC or AEC.

3.4 In any emergency in which Amateur Radio is requested to serve, Amateur Radio operators may be alerted by any emergency management coordinator, Red Cross, or state official notifying the EC or Assistant EC. When AECs are notified, they will periodically attempt to contact the EC until successful. The EC or AEC who activates ARES will become the ARES Officer In Charge (OIC). The ARES OIC will document the name, title, and served agency of the requester.

3.5 The ARES OIC will be in charge of all ARES operations during any emergency activation. He/she will be the top Angelina County ARES authority for the event. All ARES participants will take direction from him/her. The OIC may change during the event at the discretion of the OIC or EC.

4. MOBILIZATION

4.1 The OIC or designee will first notify Angelina County ARES members by activating the telephone tree (attachment I).

4.2 If required to accomplish necessary staffing for the emergency, the OIC, or designee, will transmit on each VHF 144-148 MHz and UHF 420-450 MHz repeater, in the Angelina County ARES area, advising all stations of the ARES activation. Internet e-mail may also be used, but only after all other methods have been unsuccessful.

4.3 Upon notification that a communications emergency exists, members of the Angelina County ARES will listen to the frequency as directed during activation and will only check in if they have urgent information or when the Net Control Station (NCS) asks for check-ins on the Angelina County ARES Emergency Net. Stations will maintain radio silence unless they have business with the net.

4.3 The highest staffing priority in any emergency incident will be given first to those amateurs registered with the Angelina County ARES. Second priority will be members of other ARES groups. Third priority will be amateur radio operators not associated with any ARES group. Assignments will be given to minimize the travel distance for individual operators.

5. DUTIES OF NET CONTROL AND DEPLOYED STATIONS

5.1 OPENING NETS - The Angelina County Emergency Net will be activated by the Net Control Station, upon instructions from the OIC. Based upon the facts, stations will be fully advised as to the nature of the emergency. Net Control will establish and announce backup frequencies and a backup Net Control station, as needed. As appropriate, Net Control will periodically announce that a net is in progress, give brief summaries, and remind users of backup frequencies and backup Net Control, etc.

5.1.1 A minimum of one directed net is required, the Operations Net, and it is conducted on the primary repeater frequency (146.94, - 141.3), if it is operational. If it is not operating, initially use the repeater output, or primary simplex frequency of 147.47 (see 3.1).

Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service

Updated October 2005

5.1.2 If necessary, as determined by the incident OIC, additional directed nets may be activated on alternate frequencies (see 3.1) or any available VHF simplex frequencies (144.90-145.10, 146.40-146.58, 147.42-147.57 MHz) as follows:

Resource or logistics net – identify and assign stations and equipment

administration net – coordinate activities of all other nets

medical net – coordinate first aid or other medical responders, including ambulances

traffic net – coordinate movement of formal written messages, including NTS liaison if necessary

5.1.3 Liaison stations to section HF emergency and traffic nets may be required. These nets normally operate on the following frequencies:

Emergency & Tactical traffic	day: 7.285 Mhz	night: 3.873 Mhz
H&W traffic	day: 7.290 Mhz	night: 3.935 Mhz

5.2 CHECK-IN STATIONS - Stations will be checked in from their home stations, mobiles, and portable stations. After they check in, all stations shall stand-by on an assigned frequency for further instructions. An inventory list will be made of operators and their equipment for possible assignment.

5.3 Mobile and portable stations will be dispatched as needed either to a "staging" location or directly to the incident site as determined by the OIC. OIC must notify NCS which agency official, by name and title, requested ARES deployment. This is in case any deployed units encounter a restricted access situation or other challenges. The exact location of each deployed station will be maintained by the NCS.

5.4 Each incident site will have a designated Amateur Radio Team Leader who will coordinate amateur communication at their specific deployment site. This will usually be the first amateur to arrive at that site.

5.4.1 Be prepared to be refused entry to the area. Do not attempt to enter the area unless specifically approved to do so by the supervisor. Do not represent yourself as a Red Cross (or other agency) worker unless you are specifically on Red Cross (or other agency) business. Be courteous! If you are denied entry, notify Net Control and wait for further instructions.

5.4.2 Upon arrival at the incident site, identify yourself to the location's supervisor. Make sure any relief operators are also introduced, and ask the location supervisor to do the same.

5.4.3 Upon entry to the site, set up your equipment and get on the air as quickly as possible. Try to locate near the "action" but stay out of other's way. Start a chronological log of operations, recording all messages and other events affecting communications and/or station operation. Check into the Operations Net, or other net as instructed.

5.4.4 Do not divulge information nor express opinions to any individual, particularly the media. Refer all questions to the site's public information officer.

5.5 If any requested action involves unacceptable risk, the person should NOT take the action. Upon refusal, the person should notify the net control station that he/she will not be performing the requested action, along with a brief statement of their risk assessment.

6. OPERATIONS

6.1 MESSAGES

6.1.1 Formal Messages: Formal messages are those that are written in a standard format. All messages that request material or services which may require payment or replacement, must be formal messages.

6.1.2 Message Forms: Inter-county Tactical messages must be written utilizing the ARES Message form (attachment II). Messages that will be passed to the National Traffic System must be written in standard ARRL format utilizing the ARRL Message form (attachment III), unless otherwise directed by the served agency. In either case, it is strongly encouraged to restrict messages to 25 words or less, particularly if the message will be relayed multiple times or sent out of the area. Messages over 25 words are much less likely to reach their destination quickly. Operators receiving messages from officials should encourage those officials to produce messages in 25 words or less

Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service

Updated October 2005

to ensure prompt and reliable delivery. The served agency representative can create his/her printed message on the Message Forms provided by the radio operator for that purpose.

Message Precedence: The operator must assign the message an ARRL PRECEDENCE, defined on ARRL CD Form 3. This PRECEDENCE will be used on all messages. Any operator receiving messages should check the precedence of messages received for EMERGENCY precedence messages. Anyone giving messages to an operator should check the messages and inform the operator if any of the messages are of EMERGENCY precedence. The person passing the messages should be sure the receiving operator acknowledges this precedence.

Requester name: All FORMAL MESSAGES require the PRINTED NAME, TITLE, SERVED AGENCY and SITE of the requester. All requests to send ARES operators to a location require PRINTED NAME, TITLE, SERVED AGENCY and SITE of the requester. These requests should be written down in the net log.

ALL MESSAGES RECEIVED REQUESTING MATERIALS OR SERVICES, WHICH MAY LATER REQUIRE PAYMENT OR REPAYMENT OF FUNDS WILL NOT BE TRANSMITTED UNTIL THEY CONTAIN THE PRINTED NAME, TITLE, SERVED AGENCY, SITE OF THE REQUESTER AND THE SIGNATURE OF THE REQUESTING OFFICIAL.

Save Messages: All operators shall save a copy of all formal messages.

6.1.3 Emergency Messages

Emergency messages, such as FIRE, POLICE or Life-or-Death situations do NOT require numbers. These are the highest priority messages. Get the attention of the NCS between transmissions by giving your tactical call sign and saying "emergency traffic." Example: "Shelter Two emergency traffic." When accepting such messages for transmission, require only the following information:

- A. To (Example: Angelina County Fire Department)
- B. What (Example: Fire truck needed ASAP)
- C. Why (Example: Structure fire)
- D. Where (Example: Lufkin High School)
- E. Who (Clara Barton, manager, shelter two)

6.2 TRANSMITTING

Stations must not transmit unless invited to do so by the Net Control (NCS).

6.2.1 Exceptions:

- A. Stations with tactical emergency traffic.
- B. As designated in the standard operating procedure for Amateur Radio.
- C. As required by FCC regulations.

6.2.2 Keep transmissions short and to the point. All stations, including NCS should leave frequent gaps in their transmissions for emergency traffic. Long enough for someone to recognize the gap and announce "emergency traffic."

6.3 COMMUNICATIONS METHODS

Operators should use the most efficient method available to transmit their message. If available and appropriate, use the telephone, cell phone, internet, packet, foot, automobile, etc. The more traffic passed off the air, the more available ham radio is for traffic to and from locations without alternate means of communications.

6.3.2 Information of a sensitive nature should utilize alternative methods of communication where practical

7. DEMOBILIZATION

7.1 The OIC shall be the final authority for demobilization of ARES members following an emergency incident or net.

Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service

Updated October 2005

7.2 Stations shall keep Net Control informed when they have been released from any assignments. They shall report the Name and Title of the person releasing them, and the served agency name to Net Control.

7.3 Net Control will enter the message details in the net log.

7.4 Released stations should identify their availability for additional assignments and continue to monitor the assigned frequency.

8. TRAINING, TESTS AND ALERTS

8.1 An emergency test will be conducted at least annually, preferably during the Fall of each year in conjunction with the nationwide Simulated Emergency Test (SET) sponsored by ARRL. Additionally, Angelina County ARES will participate in annual drills held by local Served Agencies, which may be held at any time of their choosing.

8.2 A training net will be held for the membership beginning at 1900 hrs local time each Tuesday on the 146.94 (-, 141.3) repeater, or other designated frequency, in conjunction with the weekly Deep East Texas Amateur Radio Club net.

8.3 At the discretion of the EC, Angelina County ARES will sponsor an unannounced activation at least once a year.

8.4 A Standard Operating Procedure, detailing emergency response procedures and actions in support of this plan, shall be written.

8.5 The Angelina County Amateur Radio Emergency Service Emergency Communications Plan and the Standard Operating Procedure shall be reviewed during February of each year to keep this plan current and viable.

9. DEFINITIONS

9.1 ARES – Amateur Radio Emergency Service – a voluntary field organization of the American Radio Relay League (ARRL). It is composed of FCC licensed amateur radio operators who are trained emergency communicators, volunteering their personal time, skill and equipment, to serve in the public interest, with neither pecuniary interest nor compensation.

9.2 Emergency – any immediate threat to life or property.

9.3 Incident – any communications emergency that occurs without notice.

9.4 Officer In Charge (OIC) – Angelina County ARES official responsible for all operations when the organization is activated for an incident or public service event.

9.5 Public Service Event – a pre-planned activity for a non-profit organization, used to provide training and experience for ARES members. Examples include a parade and fun run.

Attachments:

I [ARES Operator Activation plan](#)

II [ARES Message Form](#)

III [ARRL Message Form](#)